

PRIMARY SOURCES

Cavett, Kate. *Voices of Rondo: Oral Histories of Saint Paul's Historic Black Community*. Minneapolis: Syren Book Co, 2005. Print.

This was one of my favorite sources that I used. I have always really enjoyed hearing peoples life stories and this book is full of them! This source allowed me to have a much more personal connection to my topic.

Davis, F. James. *Freeway exodus*. St. Paul: Hamline University, 1963. Print.

I used this resource to help me figure out what the Hallie Q. Brown Center's role was during the freeway displacement. It was interesting to see how the professor handled the project and how much he relied on the director of Hallie to help him gather needed information.

Fairbanks, Evelyn. *The Days of Rondo*. St. Paul: Minnesota Historical Society Press 1990. Print.

This is Evelyn Fairbanks' memoir about her childhood in Rondo. It was especially helpful because she included information about her parents' path to Minnesota since they were part of the Great Migration.

Hallie Q. Brown Community House, Saint Paul, Minn. Community house records, Box 1. 1921-1996.

This box was full of primary sources of all kinds. It was really fun to get into the box and dig through it to see what I would find. My favorite items were the photographs of the nursery school children because they are so cute!

Hallie Q. Brown Community House, Saint Paul, Minn. Community house records, Box 2. 1921-1996.

This was another box of primary source records. The best items from this box were the flyers for different events that were hand-drawn and hand-lettered. I included scans of some of them on my website.

Onqué, Alice S. *History of the Hallie Q. Brown community house*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, School of Social Work, 1959. Print.

Alice Onqué was the director of the Hallie Q. Brown Community Center at a very critical time period, so I was glad to find this report that she wrote as a part of earning her master's degree. The report was very clearly written and simply laid out the entire history of the center.

"Race relations in St. Paul: the perpetual dilemma; a compendium prepared by the Community Services & Research Department, S.P. Urban League." Robert E. Staples, associate director. St. Paul, 1966.

The title of this report grabbed my attention and it was a very interesting read. It summed up many points about the discrimination that African Americans faced in Minnesota, and St. Paul in particular. It was one of the last sources I looked in and it ended up being very useful to help me clarify the discrimination portion of my website.

SECONDARY SOURCES

Arnold, Caroline. *Children of the Settlement Houses*. Minneapolis: Carolrhoda Books, 1998. Print.

This was a short book aimed at children but it was just what I needed to quickly review the philosophy behind the settlement house movement. I ended up finding the settlement house movement fascinating and will suggest it to some of my students who are still searching for their own topic.

"Hallie Q. Brown Community Center, Inc." *Hallie Q. Brown Community Center, Inc.*. N.p., n.d. Web. 9 Aug. 2013. <<http://www.hallieqbrown.org/952.ht>>

The current website for the Hallie Q. Brown Center came in handy as I looked into the long-term impact of the center. I did find some information that I was able to use, but I wish there was a little more to the website.

"HAND in HAND Productions." HAND in HAND Productions. N.p., n.d. Web. 8 Oct. 2013. <<http://www.oralhistorian.org>>.

I found a map of the Rondo neighborhood on this website, which is the companion to the Rondo oral history book that I enjoyed. I had a hard time finding readable maps of Rondo, but the one from this website was decent and about the best one I could find online.

Kunz, Virginia Brainard. *Saint Paul : the first 150 years*. Saint Paul: Saint Paul Foundation, 1991. Print.

This book was very long but I was able to skim through quickly to find bits of information about early African Americans in St. Paul. It also had a few pictures and maps of Rondo which I photocopied. The quality of the photocopies was not great, but I did include a map from this book on my website because it showed African American settlement in St. Paul so well.

"Looking into Rondo: Environmental Studies Senior Seminar Spring 2006."
Macalester College. N.p., n.d. Web. 8 Oct. 2013. <www.macalester.edu/academics/environm

This website was incredible! It was a project from a class at Macalester and what they put together was so good, I think it should be required reading for every Minnesotan! Seeing the quality of this project made me want to take a class at Macalester.

"Rondo Ave. Inc. ." *Rondo Ave. Inc.* . N.p., n.d. Web. 28 Sept. 2013. <<http://rondoavenueinc.org/>>.

I was able to find information, photos, and videos about Rondo Days. I need that information because it is one of the long-term impacts for my project. Similar to the Hallie Q. Brown Center's website, I was left wishing this one had a little more information and organization, but it was enough to get me through.

"social settlement." Britannica School. Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 2013. Web. 13 Oct. 2013. <<http://school.eb.com.proxy.elm4you.org/levels/middle/article/277115>>.

Having just refreshed my memory about elm4you.org, I used it to access this encyclopedia entry on settlement houses. I like the way Encyclopaedia Britannica online has primary source, images, video, and readability links. It is very user friendly.

Taylor, David V. *African Americans in Minnesota*. St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Historical Society Press, 2002. Print.

This was a fairly short book that covered the history of African Americans in Minnesota, as the title would suggest. I used information from it for the historical context and background for my project.

Images

Aerial photos of Rondo 1957, 1996, <http://www.flickr.com/photos/mulad/5503395468/>

Alice Onque newspaper article, Minnesota Historical Society

African American Settlement in St. Paul map, African Americans in Minnesota by David V. Taylor

Freeway Exodus, Minnesota Historical Society

Great Migration photo, http://www.blackpast.org/files/blackpast_images/Great_Migration_Family.jpg

Great Migration map, http://people.cohums.ohio-state.edu/childs1/Outline%20Black%20Americans%20in%20the%201920s_files/image008.jpg

Hallie Q. Brown Community Center building photo, Minnesota Historical Society

Hallie Q. Brown Community Center current photos, <http://www.hallieqbrown.org/index.html>

Hallie Q. Brown Community Center staff photo, Minnesota Historical Society

Hull House photo, <http://www.uic.edu/depts/uichistory/images/hhpostcard.jpg>

Hull House photo, <http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ImagesDetailsPage/ImagesDetailsWindow?total=21&query=BS+settlement+house&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&mode=view&limiter=&displayGroupName=Images&currPage=1&sortBy=relevance%2Cdescending&action=e&catId=&view=docDisplay&documentId=GALE%7CEJ2210018326>

Hull House newspaper article, <http://ecrp.uiuc.edu/v2n1/bhavnagri.html>

I. Myrtle Carden biography, Minnesota Historical Society

I. Myrtle Carden photo, Minnesota Historical Society

Janabelle Murphy Taylor photo, Minnesota Historical Society

Jane Addams photo, <http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ImagesDetailsPage/ImagesDetailsWindow?total=21&query=BS+settlement+house&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&mode=view&limiter=&displayGroupName=Images&currPage=1&sortBy=relevance%2Cdescending&action=e&catId=&view=docDisplay&documentId=GALE%7CPC3468387032>

Miscellaneous flyers from Hallie Q. Brown Community Center, Minnesota Historical Society

Miscellaneous photos of Youth Programs from Hallie Q. Brown Community Center, Minnesota Historical Society

Race Relations in St. Paul: The Perpetual Dilemma, Minnesota Historical Society

Rondo Days photos and logo, <http://rondoavenueinc.org/>

Rondo map, by Jim Gerlich, Minnesota Historical Society

Things I Should Know About My Community by I. Myrtle Carden, Minnesota Historical Society